REFRESHING VALUATIONS FOR LARGE-CAP QUALITY

Jeremy Schwartz - Global Chief Investment Officer 10/09/2020

Increasing portfolio quality is a theme many investors flock to during recessions.

You might worry that rotation and flows to quality strategies push up <u>valuations</u> to premium prices, hurting the prospects of forward-looking returns. But WisdomTree has a potential solution. We have a family of quality <u>dividend growth</u> strategies that combine elements of screening for profitability (high <u>return on equity (ROE)</u> and <u>return on assets (ROA)</u>) and strong earnings growth expectations.

Because of the profitability focus and the <u>dividend</u> requirement, one of the interesting parts of our <u>U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Fund (DGRW)</u> is that it is trading at <u>price-to-earnings (P/E) multiples</u> that resemble the characteristics of "<u>value</u>" sides of the market, but with significantly higher quality ratios.

While the <u>S&P 500 Value Index</u> has a return on equity of 9.4%-below the <u>S&P 500</u> level of 13.1%-DGRW has an ROE of more than 24%.

Aggregate Characteristics

Characteristic	DGRW	S&P 500 Index	S&P 500 Value Index
Dividend Yield	2.24%	1.73%	2.84%
Net Buy Back Yield	1.79%	1.52%	1.52%
Shareholder Yield	4.02%	3.25%	4.36%
Price/Earnings (P/E)	22.5	27.9	21.5
Price/Earnings (P/E) Excl. Negative	22.1	25.6	18.3
Estimated Price/Earnings (P/E)	19.7	24.5	19.2
Return on Assets (ROA%)	6.56%	2.82%	1.80%
Return on Equity (ROE%)	24.12%	13.10%	9.44%
Return on Sales %	15.13%	12.43%	9.95%

Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, as of 10/7/20. You cannot invest directly in an index. Weights subject to change.

Performance is historical and does not guarantee future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than quoted. Investment returns and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

Please click here for standardized and the most recent month-end performance.

For definitions of terms in the table, please visit our glossary.

Let's look at some of the nuance of this strategy.

Dividends Under Pressure

The broad universe of value strategies and dividend-paying stocks has come under pressure in 2020 as many companies were forced to scale back or cut their dividends.

Less Likely to Cut Dividends: Whereas 272 companies, or 13%, of the 1,471 dividend payers in the <u>WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Index</u> either cut or suspended dividends in 2020, less than 8% of the 300 companies in the <u>WisdomTree Quality Dividend Growth Index</u> cut or suspended dividends in 2020.

Quality More Likely to Grow Dividends: Quality companies also tend to be able to



grow dividends faster over time, and they were stress-tested during this pandemic. Whereas 54% of the broad universe of 1,471 dividend payers have grown their dividends in 2020, 64% of the Quality Dividend Growth Index have.

Being less likely to cut dividends and more likely to grow them adds up. The WisdomTree U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Index currently only sees a decline of less than 2% in its total <u>Dividend Stream</u>, whereas the broad index <u>Dividend Stream</u> is down 6.5%.

Total Change in Dividend Stream by Dividend Action in 2020

Dividend Policy	WT U.S. Dividend Index	WT U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Index
Suspended	-6.5%	-6.6%
Cutter	-3.7%	-0.5%
Grower	3.8%	5.2%
Total	-6.5%	-1.9%

Sources: Wisdom'line, FactSet, as of 9/28/20. You cannot invest directly in an index. Index performance does not represent actual fund or portfolio performance. A fund or portfolio may differ significantly from the securities included in the index. Index performance assumes reinvestment of dividends but does not reflect any management, furnished in contract or other expenses that would be incurred by a portfolio or fund, or betakeage commissions on treatment-close in fund and excess and commission deduce returns. Wisdom'line, its affiliates and their independent providens are not liable for any informational errors, incompleteness or delays or for any actions taken in relisance on information contained herein. Additional Index information is

2020 Factor Returns-Low Risk Lags

In recent years, investors have flocked to "low-risk" funds that track indexes like the MSCI USA Minimum Volatility and the <u>S&P 500 Low Volatility</u>-adding \$36.5 billion to such funds between 2017 and 2019¹.

But these strategies haven't been a ballast during the coronavirus storm. The MSCI USA Minimum Volatility lagged the S&P 500 by 7.1% this year. The S&P Low Volatility has lagged by more than 12%.

Excess Return vs. S&P 500 Index



-20% -15% -10% -5% 0% 5% 10% 15% 20% Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, 12/31/19–10/8/20. You cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance is not indicative of future returns.

For definitions of terms in the chart, please visit our glossary.

Growth strategies, led by technology shares that benefited from the economic shutdown, have dominated all other factors, with a more than 3,000 <u>basis point (bps)</u> spread between growth and value.

Remarkably, the WisdomTree U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Index only trailed the S&P 500 by 170 bps this year without holding 7 of the 10 largest contributors to S&P 500 performance-many of the non-dividend-paying technology stocks.

For investors concerned about the top-heavy, growth-led run in the broad benchmark, our



quality dividend growth strategy—which combines elements of quality and value—looks like an attractive alternative for widespread uncertainty and market volatility.

¹Jason Zweig, "Some Investors Tried to Win by Losing Less. They Lost Anyway," Wall Street Journal, 9/18/20.

Important Risks Related to this Article

There are risks associated with investing, including possible loss of principal. Funds focusing their investments on certain sectors increase their vulnerability to any single economic or regulatory development. This may result in greater share price volatility. Please read the Fund's prospectus for specific details regarding the Fund's risk profile.

For standardized performance and the most recent month-end performance click here NOTE, this material is intended for electronic use only. Individuals who intend to print and physically deliver to an investor must print the monthly performance report to accompany this blog.

For more investing insights, check out our <a>Economic & Market Outlook

View the online version of this article here.



IMPORTANT INFORMATION

U.S. investors only: Click <u>here</u> to obtain a WisdomTree ETF prospectus which contains investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other information; read and consider carefully before investing.

There are risks involved with investing, including possible loss of principal. Foreign investing involves currency, political and economic risk. Funds focusing on a single country, sector and/or funds that emphasize investments in smaller companies may experience greater price volatility. Investments in emerging markets, currency, fixed income and alternative investments include additional risks. Please see prospectus for discussion of risks.

Past performance is not indicative of future results. This material contains the opinions of the author, which are subject to change, and should not to be considered or interpreted as a recommendation to participate in any particular trading strategy, or deemed to be an offer or sale of any investment product and it should not be relied on as such. There is no guarantee that any strategies discussed will work under all market conditions. This material represents an assessment of the market environment at a specific time and is not intended to be a forecast of future events or a guarantee of future results. This material should not be relied upon as research or investment advice regarding any security in particular. The user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of the information provided herein. Neither WisdomTree nor its affiliates, nor Foreside Fund Services, LLC, or its affiliates provide tax or legal advice. Investors seeking tax or legal advice should consult their tax or legal advisor. Unless expressly stated otherwise the opinions, interpretations or findings expressed herein do not necessarily represent the views of WisdomTree or any of its affiliates.

The MSCI information may only be used for your internal use, may not be reproduced or re-disseminated in any form and may not be used as a basis for or component of any financial instruments or products or indexes. None of the MSCI information is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. The MSCI information is provided on an "as is" basis and the user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, each of its affiliates and each entity involved in compiling, computing or creating any MSCI information (collectively, the "MSCI Parties") expressly disclaims all warranties. With respect to this information, in no event shall any MSCI Party have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, punitive, consequential (including loss profits) or any other damages (www.msci.com)

Jonathan Steinberg, Jeremy Schwartz, Rick Harper, Christopher Gannatti, Bradley Krom, Tripp Zimmerman, Michael Barrer, Anita Rausch, Kevin Flanagan, Brendan Loftus, Joseph Tenaglia, Jeff Weniger, Matt Wagner, Alejandro Saltiel, Ryan Krystopowicz, Jianing Wu, and Brian Manby are registered representatives of Foreside Fund Services, LLC.

WisdomTree Funds are distributed by Foreside Fund Services, LLC, in the U.S. only. You cannot invest directly in an index.



DEFINITIONS

<u>Quality</u>: Characterized by higher efficiency and profitability. Typical measures include earnings, return on equity, return on assets, operating profitability as well as others. This term is also related to the Quality Factor, which associates these stock characteristics with excess returns vs the market over tim.

<u>Valuation</u>: Refers to metrics that relate financial statistics for equities to their price levels to determine if certain attributes, such as earnings or dividends, are cheap or expensive.

Dividend growth: The growth in trailing 12-month dividends for the specified universe.

Return on Equity (ROE): Measures a corporation's profitability by revealing how much profit a company generates with the money shareholders have invested.

Return on assets (ROA): Firm profits (after accounting for all expenses) divided by the firm's total assets. Higher numbers indicate greater profits relative to the level of assets utilized to generate them.

Dividend : A portion of corporate profits paid out to shareholders.

Earnings multiple: another way of saying price-to-earnings multiple.

<u>Value</u>: Characterized by lower price levels relative to fundamentals, such as earnings or dividends. Prices are lower because investors are less certain of the performance of these fundamentals in the future. This term is also related to the Value Factor, which associates these stock characteristics with excess returns vs the market over tim.

Dividend Stream: Refers to the regular dividends per share multiplied by the number of shares outstanding.

MSCI USA Minimum Volatility Index : Aims to reflect the performance characteristics of a minimum variance strategy applied to the large and mid cap USA equity universe.

Basis point : 1/100th of 1 percent.

