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# WHEN CAP-WEIGHTED SMALL-CAP FUNDS OWN MEME STOCKS

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GameStop may be out of the news cycle, but it is not out of portfolios. The stock was on offer for as little as \$3.85 per share last July, before Reddit's "Wall Street Bets" message board got its hands on the heavily shorted stock, creating a squeeze that sent its price up several hundred points. That made GameStop a sudden heavyweight in many indexes, a condition that lasts to this day.

Posting Internet memes on it and other troubled companies like AMC Entertainment, the movie theater chain, a cultural phenomenon was whipped into such a frenzy that it became the lead story in the Wall Street Journal and in Twitter finance circles. This was especially so as the phenomenon rode a wave of anti-wall Street sentiment, bringing down an obscure hedge fund—Melvin Capital—that was short the shares.

In a classic case of the Greater Fool Theory, dubbed "YOLO" in social media parlance ("You Only Live Once"), a swarm of retail investors sent GameStop straight up through \$100 on January 25. By January 28, it nearly quintupled again; some unlucky soul shelled out \$483 at the peak.

What does the Street make of GameStop? The consensus has the firm losing \$2.14 per share in 2021 and 55 cents again in 2022. Will it make money in 2023, or ever again? Unless your kids start agitating for you to drop them off in front of Sears, the way I did it in '92, it seems like a business model that has a bumpy road ahead.

And yes, I mentioned Sears specifically. I imagine my children have never heard of it.

The problem with watching GameStop "from the outside" is that you probably own it and a handful of other meme stocks<sup>1</sup> in any [small-cap](#) index fund that is [market capitalization-weighted](#), such as those that track the [Russell 2000 Index](#).

Sure, GameStop is no longer dominating your Twitter feed, but the stock is still \$138 per share. That makes it a potential \$10 billion play on physical video game cartridges sold next door to an empty J.C. Penney.

Like Sears, the kids do not know "Penneys" either.

The Russell 2000 Value Index still has 0.54% in GameStop. Not a lot, indeed, but it matters if this stock decides to "round trip" this whole episode, back to \$4 per share. It means that one holding would drag 52–53 [basis points \(bps\)](#) off the Index's performance. Add more red ink to small caps in general if Bed, Bath & Beyond, Ligand Pharmaceuticals or National Beverage Corp—just three of many Reddit meme stocks—decide to follow GameStop down.

Another Index that we think could be ripe for a "Gamestopping" is the [Russell Microcap Index](#), which tracks the 1,000 smallest companies in the Russell 2000. Can you believe that GameStop is still its number one holding, at 1.72% of the Index? Again, the stock was \$3.85 last summer and is still in the sky, at \$138.

I looked inside our U.S. small-cap Funds to see which of the major meme stocks are in our ETFs. I think I captured most of the main ones from the frenzy in figure 1. Looks like Tootsie Roll, the candy company, and Pitney Bowes, whose business is in integrated mail and document management systems, found their way into some combination of [EES](#),

[DES](#) and [DGRS](#).<sup>2</sup>

Figure 1: Weights in Reddit Meme Stocks

Company	Ticker	EES	DES	DGRS	Russell Micro Cap	Russell 2000	Russell 2000 Value
GameStop	GME				1.72%	0.29%	0.54%
AMC Entertainment	AMC				--	0.14%	0.25%
Bed, Bath & Beyond	BBBY				--	0.11%	0.20%
Ligand Pharma	LGND				--	0.07%	
National Beverage Corp	FIZZ				--	0.04%	
Tootsie Roll	TR	0.14%	0.18%	0.10%	--	0.02%	0.01%
Pitney Bowes	PBI	0.08%	0.34%		--	0.05%	0.05%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>0.22%</b>	<b>0.52%</b>	<b>0.10%</b>	<b>1.72%</b>	<b>0.72%</b>	<b>1.05%</b>

Source: WisdomTree, as of 5/11/21. EES = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Fund, DES = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Dividend Fund, DGRS = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Quality Dividend Growth Fund. Weights subject to change.

Let's see how the meme stocks were included or excluded from our mandates.

To start, EES is earnings weighted, so the first five companies, which showed losses in the four quarters prior to our Index rebalancing in December, did not gain entry. Though they are meme stocks, both Tootsie Roll and Pitney Bowes did turn a profit.

Admittedly, I know as much about Tootsie Roll as the common investor. In addition to positive profits, it pays a [dividend](#). In data I have to 2011, the firm has increased the dividend every year. Halloween candy turned out to be a good business, I suppose. Along with its ability to pass our [quant](#) scores, it carves out a sliver for itself in both DES and DGRS, mandates that require a dividend for entry.

As for Pitney Bowes, its positive earnings also gave it a tiny place in EES, while its nickel-per-quarter dividend (the stock is around \$7) placed it into the DES holdings list too. Because it did not pass some combination of our quality and/or future earnings growth screens, it is not in the more "growthy" DGRS.

Importantly, I cannot say whether GameStop or the other meme stocks will get their businesses back on their feet. I do not cover the stocks. What I can say is that, if you are tracking various small-cap indexes, you just might own them, like it or not. Only you can decide if you think these stocks' prospects are helpful to your tracker funds.

But if you want to watch GameStop with a bucket of popcorn instead of with your own capital, fundamental weighting may get you there.

Unless otherwise stated, all data as of May 11, 2021.

<sup>1</sup>A stock that has seen an increase in volume not because of the company's performance, but rather because of hype on social media and online forums like Reddit. For this reason, these stocks often become overvalued, seeing drastic price increases in just a short amount of time.

<sup>2</sup> EES = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Fund, DES = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Dividend Fund, DGRS = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Quality Dividend Growth Fund.

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## DEFINITIONS

**Small caps**: new or relatively young companies that typically have a market capitalization between \$200 million to \$2 billion.

**Market capitalization-weighting**: Market cap = share prices x number of shares outstanding. Firms with the highest values receive the highest weights in approaches designed to weight firms by market cap.

**Russell 2000 Index**: Measures the performance of the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. The Russell 2000 is a subset of the Russell 3000 Index representing approximately 10% of the total market capitalization of that index. It includes approximately 2000 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

**Dividend**: A portion of corporate profits paid out to shareholders.