IS CHINA A BUY?

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This year's sharp declines in China-dominated emerging markets equity funds have forced a considerable <u>valuation</u> rerating—while markets in the U.S., Europe, Japan and other developed regions have largely witnessed static or rising multiples.

Amid the <u>S&P 500</u>'s flirtation with the 4,500 level, up from 3,756 at year-end, the <u>MSCI China Index</u> has witnessed acute trouble, with an ugly downtrend persisting since February. You could be forgiven for not fully appreciating the damage, what with stock markets in other emerging nations such as India working on new highs.

China's plunges happened across industries and business lines, and at the "top of the house" too (figure 1).

Figure 1: MSCI China: Top 10 Components

Company	52 Week Low	52 Week High	Last	Decline from 52 Week High	Currency	% Weight in MSCI China Index
Tencent	412.20	775.50	490.00	-36.8%	HKD	12.47%
Alibaba Group	151.20	309.40	167.90	-45.7%	HKD	11.03%
Meituan	183.20	460.00	259.40	-43.6%	HKD	4.51%
China Construction Bank	4.93	6.74	5.77	-14.4%	HKD	2.46%
JD.com	236.40	422.80	321.20	-24.0%	HKD	2.45%
WuXi Biologics	57.93	148.00	118.60	-19.9%	HKD	1.94%
NIO	16.75	66.99	39.23	-41.4%	USD	1.84%
Ping An Insurance Co. of China	57.65	103.60	60.00	-42.1%	HKD	1.69%
Pinduoduo	69.89	212.60	105.90	-50.2%	USD	1.60%
Baidu	133.00	256.66	162.10	-36.8%	HKD	1.59%

Source: WisdomTree, MSCI as of 9/10/2021. HKD = Hong Kong dollar.

China's Declines Had No Shortage of Catalysts

There have been several drivers of China's stock market pain. For one, the country's geopolitical risk premium has risen with each incursion into Taiwan's Air Defense Identification Zone. Additionally, the mess in Kabul emboldens China's more hawkish generals, who may be recalculating the odds of U.S. engagement in a Taiwanese military venture.

At the very least, the Afghanistan debacle gives China's social media-savvy "wolf warrior" diplomats a chance to stir the pot with antagonistic Twitter rhetoric.

Meanwhile, notable billionaires Bernard Arnault (LVMH, Moët, Hennessy and Louis Vuitton) and Jeff Bezos (Amazon)¹ have nary a fear of sequestration. Yet that is exactly the fate that befell Alibaba's Jack Ma, who disappeared for several months after criticizing China's state-owned banks.

Additionally, questions abound about the profitability of China's largest company, Tencent, owing to Beijing's crackdowns on social media and gaming, which it calls "spiritual opium." Tencent has a double-digit weight in many Chinese indexes.

Adding to the murky water, the global supply chain is in such disarray that the Drewry World Container Index, the gauge of ocean freight costs, is up more than fivefold from where it stood at this time in 2019. It remains anyone's guess when the COVID-19-



inspired clog-up clears a path toward greater profitability for the country's export machine.

It's very grim. Decidedly grim.

But here's the thing: all of this is already on the table. It has been well covered by the financial press. The question is whether the sheer size of the country's market declines this year offers up a buying opportunity.

The answer may be yes.

One of our growth-oriented mandates, the China-heavy <u>WisdomTree Emerging Markets ex-State-Owned Enterprises Fund (XSOE)</u>, has estimated three-year sales growth of 13.8%, whereas the pricey S&P 500's projection is 9.3%, according to WisdomTree's Digital Portfolio Developer software.

Despite headier growth prospects, the WisdomTree Fund trades for 21.1 times trailing earnings and 16.5 times forward earnings—a sharp discount to the 29.5 trailing and 22.2 multiples accorded the U.S. market. Meantime, the $\underline{\text{MSCI EAFE Index}}$ of developed equities is expected to have just 2.8% annual sales growth, yet its $\underline{\text{P/Es}}$ are 22.0 on trailing earnings and 16.1 on forward earnings.

Our pure play on China Fund is called the <u>WisdomTree China ex-State-Owned Enterprises Fund (CXSE)</u>. Because of its nearly 20% weight to the Communication Services sector, its trailing P/E is 21.7 and its forward multiple is 20.8. Its approach has a very "future of China" feel to it, with top holdings including firms like Tencent (gaming, social media), Alibaba (e-commerce and fintech), Meituan (DoorDash-style delivery), JD.com (e-commerce), Wuxi Biologics (drugs), Baidu (Internet search) and Nio (electric vehicles).²

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 $^{^{1}}$ LVMH Moët, Hennessy and Louis Vuitton Amazon have 0% weight in CXSE and XSOE.

² For all current holdings of CXSE, please click <u>here</u>.

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DEFINITIONS

<u>Valuation</u>: Refers to metrics that relate financial statistics for equities to their price levels to determine if certain attributes, such as earnings or dividends, are cheap or expensive.

<u>S&P 500 Index</u>: Market capitalization-weighted benchmark of 500 stocks selected by the Standard and Poor's Index Committee designed to represent the performance of the leading industries in the United States economy.

MSCI China Index : A free float-adjusted, market capitalization-weighted equity index designed to measure the performance of the Chinese equity market.

Equal weight: A type of proportional measuring method that gives the same importance to each stock in a portfolio, index, or index fund.

MSCI EAFE Index: is a market cap-weighted index composed of companies representative of the developed market structure of developed countries in Europe, Australasia and Japan.

Price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio : Share price divided by earnings per share. Lower numbers indicate an ability to access greater amounts of earnings per dollar invested.

