IS FACEBOOK REALLY WORTH \$750 BILLION?

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"Getting MySpaced." It's the existential fear of every social media company.

One day your portal is the coolest game in town. The next it goes the way of MySpace, the precursor to Facebook.

The equation is often brutal, because there is no equation. Something catches on in the psyche of teenagers and they move to it en masse causing them to forget the old platform. The old platform is forgotten. That's what happened when "The Facebook" supplanted MySpace, which supplanted Friendster, which supplanted LiveJournal.

Yes, there is more to Facebook in 2020-Instagram and WhatsApp are in its portfolio-but are those somehow immune to being MySpaced?

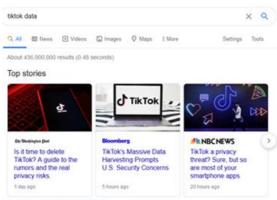
Facebook also dabbles in other businesses, such as Oculus VR, the virtual reality venture. But CEO Mark Zuckerberg plunked out just \$2.3 billion for it in 2014, an amount that hardly makes a dent in a \$744 billion company, the fourth largest in the <u>S&P 500</u>.

Two years ago I thought the #DeleteFacebook trend in the wake of the <u>Cambridge Analytica scandal</u> would prove its undoing, or at least its defenestration. I thought that the rest of the public had internalized Orwell's *1984* warnings as I had.

I was wrong.

The U.S. social media giants have—or maybe had—a risk in the form of TikTok, the Chinese platform known for teens and tweens doing silly dance routines. Though the appeal of the concept is lost on my MTV and VH1 sensibilities, TikTok's two billion global downloads is testament to its reach.

Now TikTok is embroiled in scandal. Amid the West's rejection of China's Huawei in the build-out of 5G infrastructure has come greater awareness that the Communist Party's reach extends across the tech world. Concern about Beijing's espionage has turned eyes to TikTok's treasure trove of information on our children. Here is what comes up in a Google search for "TikTok Data."



Source: Google, 7/14/20.

See that NBC News headline on the right?

With Washington focusing on TikTok's data gathering, it is hard to see how Facebook,



Twitter, Uber or anyone else in Silicon Valley will get off scot-free.

There is a saying that often makes the rounds whenever talk turns to Facebook:

If you're not paying for the product, you are the product.

On Twitter and Facebook, reasoned argument loses to the loudest voice, the most radical. In the early days, we thought the Internet would prove a libertarian bonanza. Yet here we are in 2020, social divisions as deep as ever, cancel culture eating people at random, fed by everyone's knowledge that the easiest way to strike a nerve isn't to move the Overton window but to shatter it.

Anything for the dopamine rush of "likes" and retweets. A viral post is the modern-day slot machine.

Gather up user numbers, sell advertising, spike our dopamine, repeat. That's the business model.

We are 20-some-odd years into this mass communication experiment. Reasoned argument, logic, statistics? They go into a vacuum, typed into a void of zero Facebook likes, zero Twitter retweets.

I have news: the GOP, if it holds any power come November, is not going to simply stop citing Section 230 of the Communication Decency Act. It states that "No provider or user of an interactive computer service shall be treated as the publisher or speaker of any information provided by another information content provider."

That means you can host a social media platform, let everyone yell at each other and do what they do, but the moment you start deciding what can and cannot be said, you lose immunity from lawsuits.

And in a litigious society, where you can trip over a pebble in someone's driveway and have a jury award you a cool million, the general public filing lawsuit after lawsuit against Facebook and its ilk is an existential business risk.

Facebook had revenues of \$70.7 billion in 2019, resulting in \$8.6 billion in profits. Its <u>market cap</u> is \$714 billion. A lot of money is at stake. As I see it, the company and its peers may have sleepless nights over these four issues:

- 1. The kids simply get bored and move on to the next app
- 2. Advertisers tire of the political tug of war and throw in the towel
- 3. Politicians roll up their sleeves and start regulating
- 4. The public starts suing

There is more, such as Uncle Sam's coming tax grab, but for now I will stop here.

Here is Facebook's weight in WisdomTree's U.S. Large Cap Funds. For Facebook <u>bulls</u>, maybe the <u>WisdomTree Growth Leaders Fund (PLAT)</u> is the angle. For the <u>bears</u>, several of "the Ds," which have zero exposure to the firm.

| Facebook Weight, WisdomTree U.S. Large Cap ETFs | | |
|---|--|-------|
| PLAT | WisdomTree Growth Leaders Fund | 7.04% |
| EPS | WisdomTree U.S. Large Cap Fund | 2.07% |
| USMF | WisdomTree U.S. Multifactor Fund | 0.73% |
| DGRW | WisdomTree U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Fund | 0.00% |
| DTD | WisdomTree U.S. Total Dividend Fund | 0.00% |
| DTN | WisdomTree U.S. Dividend ex-Financials Fund | 0.00% |
| DHS | WisdomTree U.S. High Dividend Fund | 0.00% |
| DLN | WisdomTree U.S. Large Cap Dividend Fund | 0.00% |
| QSY | WisdomTree U.S. Quality Shareholder Yield Fund | 0.00% |
| SPX | S&P 500 | 2.18% |

Source: WisdomTree, as of 8/5/20. Weights subject to change.



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<u>Market capitalization-weighting</u>: Market cap = share prices x number of shares outstanding. Firms with the highest values receive the highest weights in approaches designed to weight firms by market cap.

Bullish: a position that benefits when asset prices rise.

Bear market: A sustained downturn in market prices, increasing the chances of negative portfolio returns.

